Mercury Control Technology Using Sorbent Enhancement Additives

Marcus Sylvester

VP Sales

Midwest Energy Emissions Corp

The Company – ME₂C

- * Commercialization of UND- EERC Technology
- * Provide Technologies that Meet New EPA MATS Standards
 - With the Most Effectual Approach (Meet Emission Reduction Goal)
 - Most Economical Manner (Meet Plant Capital and O&M Budgets)
 - Least Balance of Plant Disruptions (Reduce MW-hr Costs)
- * Develop and Deliver Cost Effective Mercury Capture Systems
 - * 21 Patents US, Canada, China, & Europe
- * Strong Focus on Continuous Innovation EERC



ME₂C's Technology Development



Since 2000, our Total Mercury
Control™ was developed with over
\$60M spent by ME₂C, EERC, DOE,
Utilities

All coal types, various boiler designs & operational configurations

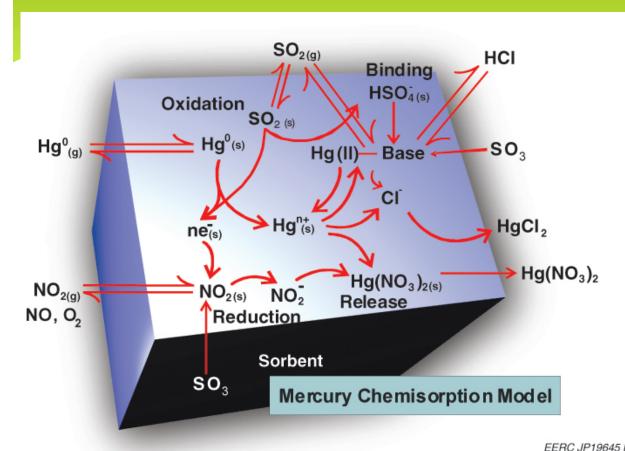
ME₂C has partnered with EERC for its testing & demonstrations last 6 years

15 Utility Field Demonstrations





Mercury-Sorbent Interactions



The EERC's chemisorption model for mercury–flue gas interactions with sorbents is both descriptive and predictive.

Based on years of CATM research and empirical data, it shows the interactions involved in mercury capture by sorbents. Understanding flue gas interactions is critical.



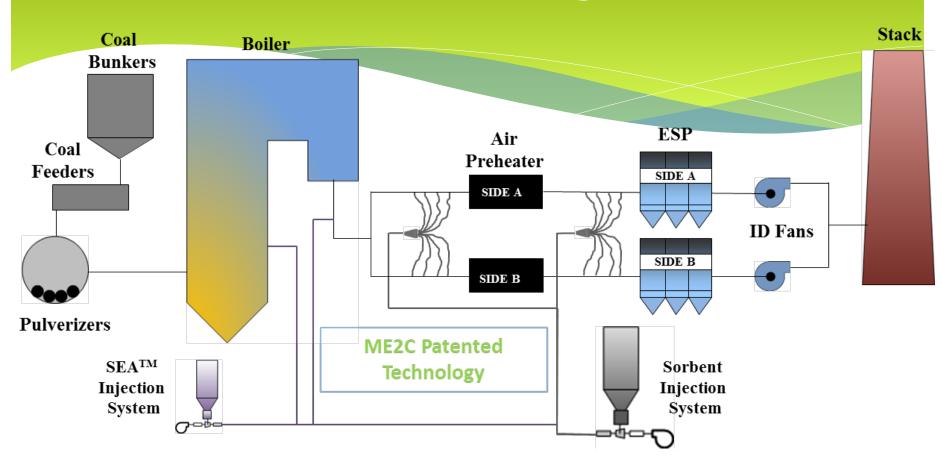


ME2C Total Mercury Control Program

- * A tunable (2 Chemical) approach to mercury capture
- * Sorbent Enhancement Additives (Front End)
 - * Proprietary Chemicals
 - * Designed to Promote and Protect activated sites
 - * Distribute chemical throughout furnace system
- * Sorbent (Back End)
 - * Proprietary Chemicals
 - * Provide active capture sites for mercury adsorption
 - Protect activated capture sites



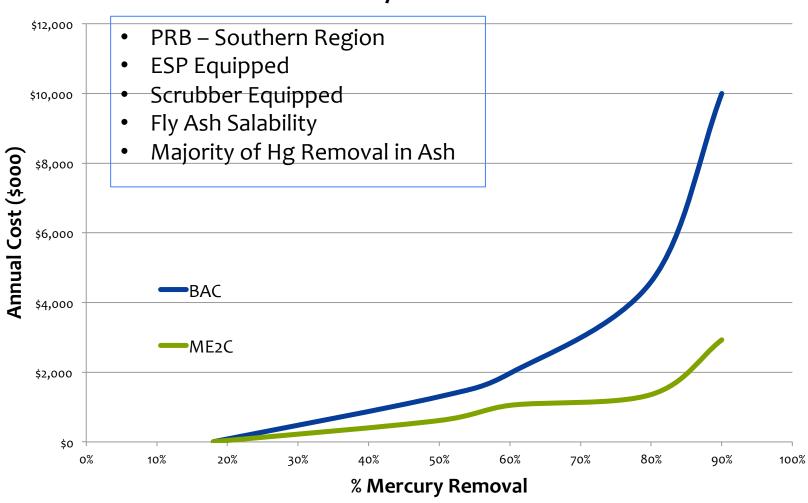
Injection and Sampling Locations





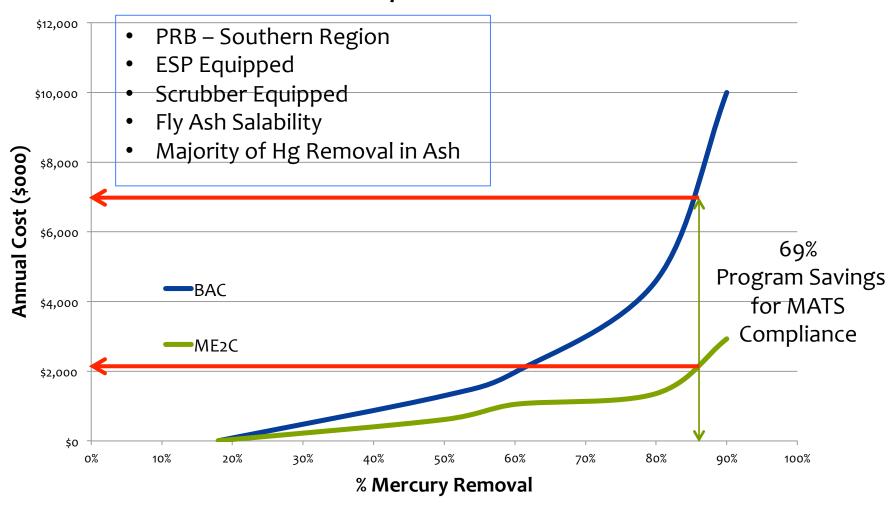
ME₂C Technology vs. Brominated Activated Carbon

700 MW Unit



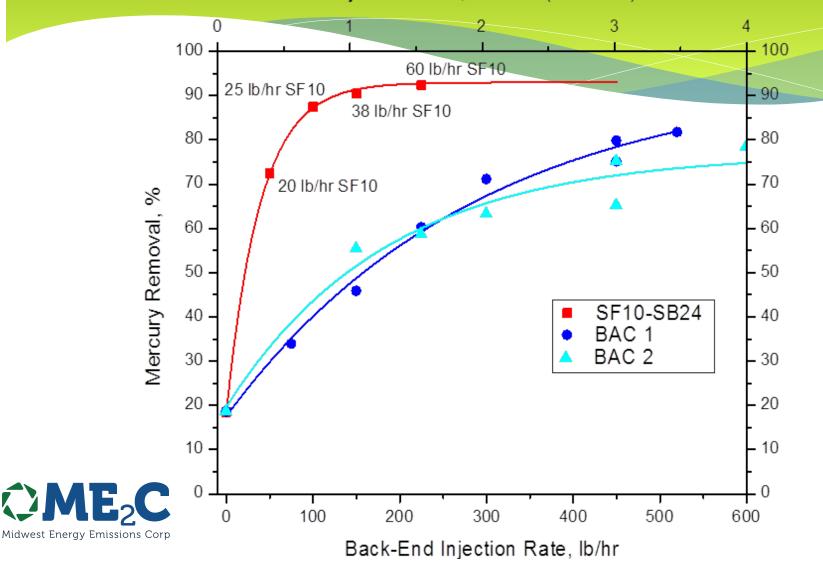
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Demonstration Results (2009)

Injection Rate, Ib/Macf (at 350°F)



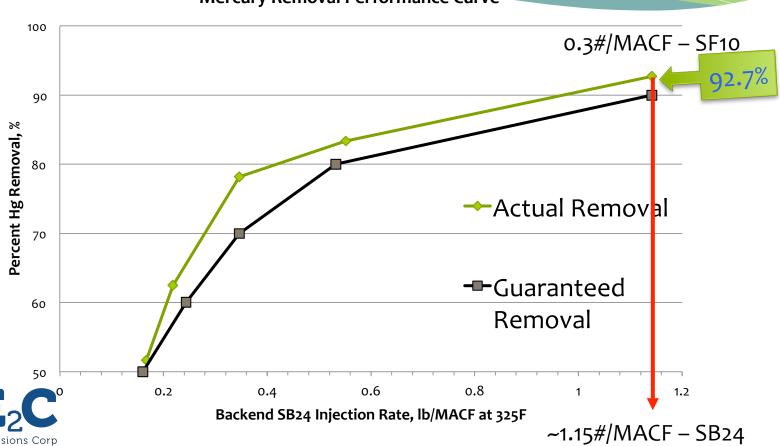
Demo Summary at 700 MW Unit

Brominated Activated Carbon	Midwest Energy Emissions Corp
90% Capture Rate	
Not Able to Achieve 90% (Cost Effectively)	SF10 @ 52#/hr - (0.3#/MACFM) SB24 @ 178#/hr - (1.2#/MACFM)
80% Capture Rate	
BAC - 475#/hr (3.2#/MACFM)	SF10 @ 23#/hr - (0.15#/MACFM) SB24 @ 84#/hr - (0.7#/MACFM)
LOI >3.5% (adjusted) Fly ash sales - NO	LOI <0.8% (adjusted) Fly ash sales - OK



Commercial Program Performance (as MACF)

Commercial Unit #2 Mercury Removal Performance Curve



SEA Chemical Feeder

Material Handling Concerns:

Engineering Up Front

Proper Auger Sizing

Low Feed Rates due to Technology

Just-In-Time Chemistry

Vacuum System for Fugitive Dust

Preventive Maintenance





Sorbent Feed System

Material Handling Concerns:

Engineering Up Front

Proper Auger Sizing

- Low Feed Rates due to Technology
- Load Following Turn Down

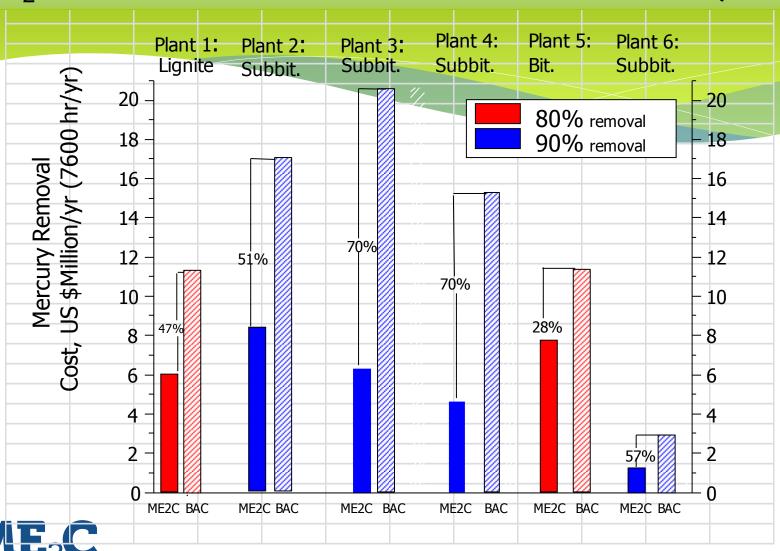
Off Loading/Handling

Preventive Maintenance





Economic Summary ME₂C vs. Brominated Activated Carbon (BAC)



Thank You

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